

## Biomechanics

## fop tempified

$\mathrm{L}=\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{o}}{ }^{2} / \mathrm{g} * \cos \alpha^{\circ}{ }_{\mathrm{o}}\left(\sin \alpha^{\circ}{ }_{\mathrm{o}}+\sqrt{\sin ^{2} \alpha^{\circ}{ }_{\mathrm{o}}+\left[2 \mathrm{gh}_{\mathrm{o}} / \mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{o}}{ }^{2}\right]}\right)+/-\ell$


## 2019-11-16 - Anders Borgström



## Evaluation method

- Qualitative test
- Subjective but based on experience
- Quantitative test

- Strict measurable



## Standardized

- Possible to compare from time to time
- Strict rules
- How to perform
- Material/Equipment



## Correlation

- Statistically comparison
- test performance/performance in competition


A


B
C

Samband spjutresultat och fysisk test; kvinnor; r: +0,84


## Newton's Laws of Motion

- Law of inertia: A body continues in state of rest or motion with same speed and direction unless acted on by an external force
- Law of acceleration: For a given mass (m), the acceleration is propportional to the force applied; $F=\mathrm{m}^{*}$ *a
- Law af Action equals Reaction: For every action there is an equal and opposite reaction.


## Triple jump



## Speed

Approach 11-6 m; 6-1 m; 11-1 m close to $11 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{sec} / 10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{sec}$ slightly lower than at LJ

## Loss of speed (horizontal) appr. $1 \mathrm{~m} /$ sec in each step



## Ground contact

## $\square$ Increasing

-Hop 120 msec
■Step 150 msec
-Jump 165 msec
$\square+/-15 \mathrm{msec}$

## Knee angle

- Not flex under
-135 degr
-125 degr
-125 degr


## Forces

Highest value (step)

12 times $B W(15 \ldots \ldots$ even 20 is mentioned)

## Distances

-Hop 35\%
-Step 30\%
■Jump 35\%


What would it take to break the world record in men's triple jump!

Philip Graham-Smith \& Paul Brice (2019)

ASPETAR - sports medicine journal

## Biomechanics - the easy way






## Practical methodolgy

■ What?

- Why?

■ How?

## Life itself is like a javelin throw......



